### Faculty of Engineering & Technology Third Semester B.E. (IT) (CBS) Examination PROGRAMMING LOGIC AND DESIGN USING 'C' Paper-2

Time—Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks 80

# INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- All questions carry marks as indicated.
- (2) Answer SIX questions.
- 1. List different operators used in 'C' Language. Explain each with example. 6
  - Explain the following statement with proper syntax **(b)** and example:
    - FOR (I)
    - (ii) WHILE
    - (iii) DO-WHILE
    - (iv) WITCH

OR

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Contd

2. (a)	Write a 'C' program to find the factorial of a number?
(b)	Explain different data types and 'C' tokens used in C language.
JOY	What is flowchart? Explain different symbols involved in it?
3. (a)	Write a program to generate the Fibonacci series, 6, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8
(b)	With the help of example explain the concept of pointers in 'C'. Also write advantages of using pointers.
	OR
4. (a)	What is need of array? How do elements get stored in one dimensional array and two dimensional array of integers? Draw the memory map for each of them.
(b)	What is storage class? Explain different storage classes available in C?
5. (a)	What is string? Explain string related library function with one example.
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(b) With the help of example explain the concept of Union in 'C'.

#### OR

- 6. (a) Declare a structure for an employee and write a program which arranges the list of employees in the alphabetical order of their names.
  - Differentiate between Structure and Union.
  - (c) What are the advantages of Union
  - 7. (a) Write a program to merge two files into third file.
    Assume suitable name for merging.
    - (8) Explain the following file handling function:
      - (i) fseek()
        - (n) frone()
        - (m) fread()
        - du) furite()

fprintf()

(a) Write a short note on: 8. Dynamic memory allocation (i) (ii) Static memory allocation. (b) What are the bitwise operators available in 'C'? Write a 'C' program which uses each of them. Write a program using graphics. The program should be a Menu Driven program and have the following options. Draw Line Draw Circle (iii) Draw Arc (iv) Draw Rectangle. Explain the following functions and also write syntax for each function:

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	المعد	(iii) are()	
	•	(iv) ellipse()	6
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10.	(a)	Explain malloc(), calloc(), realloc()	7
	(b)	Write a program to generate alines with difference colors and styles.	ent 6
11.	(a)_	Write a short note on TSR .—) 7541	7
	<b>(</b> b)	Explain different types of pointers.	6
	<b>*</b>	OR	
12	×(n)	Write short notes on ROM BIOS	7
	(b)	What are advantages of using pointer?	3
- 21.	(c)	Explain Dangling Pointer.	3