



- Notes :
1. All questions carry marks as indicated.
  2. Solve Question 1 OR Questions No. 2.
  3. Solve Question 3 OR Questions No. 4.
  4. Solve Question 5 OR Questions No. 6.
  5. Solve Question 7 OR Questions No. 8.
  6. Solve Question 9 OR Questions No. 10.
  7. Solve Question 11 OR Questions No. 12.
  8. Assume suitable data whenever necessary.
  9. Illustrate your answers whenever necessary with the help of neat sketches.

1. Give an account of the geological work of wind. Explain in detail important features of the landscape of wind erosion and deposition. **14**

**OR**

2. a) Describe the physiographic and tectonic divisions of India. **7**  
b) What is stratigraphy ? Describe various principles of stratigraphic correlations. **7**
3. What is a mineral ? Describe different physical properties of minerals which help to identify them. **13**

**OR**

4. What are Igneous Rocks ? Discuss the formation of igneous rocks and tabular classification of igneous rocks. **13**
5. What are faults ? Discuss different types of faults and their significance in civil engineering construction work. **14**

**OR**

6. a) A limestone bed in a dam site is found to be dipping at 1 in 6 along S 65° W and 1 in 8 along S 15° E. Find the amount and direction of its true dip. scale 1 unit = 1 cm. **7**  
b) A sandstone bed is exposed on a slope 20° East. The bed dips at 30° west and its outcrop is 160m wide. Determine its true and vertical thickness. Scale 1 cm = 40 m. **7**
7. What are Earthquakes ? Describe in brief the origin of an earthquakes and seismic zones of India. **13**

**OR**

8. What are landslides ? How are they caused ? Describe various methods of prevention of landslides. **13**

9. a) What is ground water ? Describe the occurrence of ground water below the earth's surface. 7
- b) Discuss that various hydrogeological conditions which are responsible for formation of water table well artesian well and flowing well. 6

**OR**

10. What is geophysical prospecting ? Describe the electrical resistivity method of geophysical prospecting in detail. 13
11. Discuss the geological conditions that influence the stability of a dam structure, with neat sketches. 13

**OR**

12. Write short notes on : 13
- a) Building stones.
- b) Rock Quality Designation. (R.Q.D.)
- c) Railway ballasts.

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