

6. a) Explain the structure of twisted pair cables. why is the need of twisting the cables. 6
- b) Explain Radio wave and satellite communication in detail. 7
7. a) Distinguish between synchronous and statistical TDM. 7
- b) Ten courses, six with a bit rate of 200kbps and four with a bit rate of 400 kbps are to be combined using multilevel TDM with no synchronizing bits. Answer the following. 7
- i) What is the size of the frame in bits?
- ii) What is the frame rate?
- iii) What is the duration of bit frame?
- iv) What is the data rate?

OR

8. a) Explain digital subscriber line in details. 7
- b) Assume that the voice channel occupies a band width of 4KHz. we need to multiplex 10 voice channels with guard bands of 500Hz using FDM. calculate the required bandwidth. 7
9. a) Explain video compression. 6
- b) Describe the block diagram of JPEG encoder and explain it. 7

OR

10. a) Explain following methods. 8
- i) Runlength encoding. ii) Relative encoding.
- b) Explain comparison of various methods of compression. 5
11. a) Explain in detail lempel – ziv Encoding technique. 7
- b) Construct a variable length coding for the string of data 50, 25,15,40,75. Explain its advantages and disadyantages in detail. 7

OR

12. Write short notes on 14
- i) Huffman coding. ii) RTP
- iii) HTTP.
