



- Notes :
1. All questions carry marks as indicated.
  2. Solve Question 1 OR Questions No. 2.
  3. Solve Question 3 OR Questions No. 4.
  4. Solve Question 5 OR Questions No. 6.
  5. Solve Question 7 OR Questions No. 8.
  6. Solve Question 9 OR Questions No. 10.
  7. Solve Question 11 OR Questions No. 12.
  8. Due credit will be given to neatness and adequate dimensions.
  9. Assume suitable data whenever necessary.

1. a) Explain various categories of security attacks. Also explain passive and active attacks. **8**
- b) Encrypt the message "Assume suitable data whenever necessary" With the key "generalization". using play fair cipher. **5**

**OR**

2. a) Explain simplified DES algorithm in detail. **7**
- b) Explain any three block cipher modes of operation. **6**
3. a) Explain characteristics of advanced symmetric block ciphers. **7**
- b) Explain a single round operation of CAST-128 algorithm. **6**

**OR**

4. a) Explain the types of information that can be derived from traffic analysis attack. What are the approaches to provide traffic confidentiality? **8**
- b) Explain Chinese remainder theorem with example. **5**
5. a) Differentiate between conventional and public key encryption system. **5**
- b) Explain various key management schemes in public key environment. **9**

**OR**

6. a) Write short notes on security of hash functions and MACS. **8**
- b) What are the authentication requirements in communication network? **6**
7. a) Compare following hash algorithms. **8**
- i) MD – 5      ii) SHA – 1      iii) RIPEMD – 160.
- b) Explain digital signature algorithm in detail. **6**

**OR**

8. a) Explain in detail about X-509 directory authentication service. Describe format of X-509 certificate and certificate revocation. **8**
- b) What is Kerberos Realm? Write principle differences between Kerberos version 4 and version 5. **6**
9. a) Explain RADIX-64 conversion technique in detail. **6**
- b) Explain the concept of S/MIME functionality. **7**

**OR**

10. a) Explain ESP (Encapsulating security payload) in detail. **7**
- b) Explain IP Security architecture in brief. **6**
11. a) Explain secure electronic transaction protocol in detail. **8**
- b) Explain the features of Oakley key protocol. **5**

**OR**

12. a) Explain Intruders Explain Intrusion detections techniques. **5**
- b) Differentiate between viruses and worms. **4**
- c) Explain the concept of Trusted systems. **4**

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