Faculty of Engineering & Technology First Semester B.E. (CBS) Examination ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

Paper-3

Time—Two Hours]

[Maximum Marks-40

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- (1) All questions carry marks as indicated.
- (2) Answer FOUR questions as follows:

Que No. - 1 OR Que. No - 2

Que No. - 3 OR Que. No - 4

Que No. - 5 OR Que. No - 6

Que No. - 7 OR Que. No - 8

- (3) Due credit will be given to neatness and adequate dimensions.
- (4) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
- (5) Diagrams and Chemical equations should be given wherever necessary.
- (6) Illustrate your answers wherever necessary with the help of neat sketches.
- (7) Discuss the reaction, mechanism wherever necessary.
- (8) Use of non-programmable calculator is permitted.
- (a) Calculate the quantity of lime and soda required for softening of 80,000 lit of water, with the following

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analysis using 10 ppm of Sodium Aluminate as a coagulant $Ca(HCO_3)_2=81 \text{ ppm, } Mg(HCO_3)_2=146 \text{ppm,}$ $CaCl_2=33\cdot3 \text{ppm, } MgCl_2=38 \text{ppm, } CaSO_4=68 \text{ppm.}$

(b) How corrosion in boiler is caused due to dissolved gases? How it can be removed chemically? 4

OR

- 2. (a) Define the process 'de-salination'? How the de-salination of water is carried out by electro-dialysis process?
 - (b) An exhausted zeolite softener was regenerated by passing 200 litres of NaCl-solution having the strength of 10 g/l of NaCl. Find the total volume of water, that can be softened by this softener, if the hardness of water is 300 ppm.
 - (c) Explain briefly tertiary treatment methods used in waste water treatment.
- (a) Justify "corrosion can be controlled by proper design and material selection".
 - (b) Write notes on: (any two)
 - (i) Atmospheric corrosion
 - (ii) Waterline corrosion
 - (iii) Electroplating

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Contd

OR

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4.	(a)	Explain the mechanism of elerochemical corrosion
		with respect to absorption of Oxygen and H2 liberation.
		4
	(b)	Attempt any two:
		(i) Cathodic protection by impressed current.
		(ii) Compare EMF series and Galvanic series
		(iii) Galvanizing and Tinning as protective coatings.
		. 6
5.	(a)	Discuss the Setting and Hardening of portland cement.
		5
	(b)	Explain the following (any two):
		(i) Heat of Hydration and Soundness of Cement.
		(ii) Cement additives
		(iii) Ready mix concrete 5
		OR
6.	(a)	Draw a well labelled diagram of rotary kiln and explain
, ,	20.5	the manufacturing of portland cement by wet process.
		6
	(b)	Explain the microscopic constituents of portland
,	×	cement and its charecteristics. 4
7.	(a)	Define the terms - Energy Density and Power Density
	()	of battery. 2
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		Contd

(b)	Discuss in brief the H ₂ -O ₂ alkaline Fuel Cell with
	respect to its working, advantages and disadvantages.

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(c) Explain the concept of carbon credit.

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OR

- 8. (a) What are the principles of green-chemistry? Explain any two.
 - (b) Write a note on CO₂ as a super-critical fluid with the help of its phase diagram.

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