

**Applied Mathematics**

**Paper - I**

P. Pages : 3

Time : Three Hours



**KNT/KW/16/7232/7237**

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes :
1. All questions carry marks as indicated.
  2. Solve Question 1 OR Questions No. 2.
  3. Solve Question 3 OR Questions No. 4.
  4. Solve Question 5 OR Questions No. 6.
  5. Solve Question 7 OR Questions No. 8.
  6. Solve Question 9 OR Questions No. 10.
  7. Solve Question 11 OR Questions No. 12.
  8. Assume suitable data whenever necessary.
  9. Use of non programmable calculator is permitted.

1. a) If  $L\{f(t)\} = F(s)$  then prove that 6  
 $L\{f'(t)\} = sL\{f(t)\} - f(0)$   
and hence find  $L\left\{\frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{\sin t}{t}\right)\right\}$ .

b) Find  $L^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{(s^2 + a^2)^2}\right\}$  by Convolution Theorem. 6

**OR**

2. a) Express  $f(t) = \begin{cases} t-1; & 1 < t < 2 \\ 3-t; & 2 < t < 3 \end{cases}$  6  
in terms of unit step function and find its Laplace transform.

b) Solve  $\frac{dy}{dt} + 2y + \int_0^t y dt = \sin t$ , given  $y(0) = 1$  by using Laplace Transform. 6

3. a) Obtain Fourier Series for  $f(x) = 1 + \frac{2x}{\pi}; -\pi \leq x \leq 0$  6  
 $= 1 - \frac{2x}{\pi}; 0 \leq x \leq \pi$

Hence deduce that  $\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{8}$

b) Solve the integral equation 6  
$$\int_0^{\infty} f(t) \cos \lambda t dt = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 \leq \lambda < 1 \\ 2, & 1 \leq \lambda < 2 \\ 0, & \lambda \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

**OR**

4. a) Find Fourier sine transform of  $\frac{e^{-ax}}{x}$ . 6

b) Draw the graph of the function 6

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -1, & -2 \leq x \leq -1 \\ x, & -1 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 1, & 1 \leq x \leq 2 \end{cases}$$

Discuss the symmetry and find the Fourier series for the function.

5. a) Prove that  $Z\{n^p\} = -Z \frac{d}{dz} Z\{n^{p-1}\}$ ,  $p$  is a positive integer, hence find  $Z\{n\}$ . 6

b) Prove that  $\frac{1}{n!} * \frac{1}{n!} = \frac{2^n}{n!}$  where  $*$  is a convolution operation. 6

**OR**

6. a) Find inverse  $Z$ -transform of  $\frac{Z^2 + Z}{(Z-1)(Z^2 + 1)}$ . 6

b) By using  $Z$ -transform solve the difference equation 6  
 $y_{n+2} + 6y_{n+1} + 9y_n = 2^n$ , given  $y_0 = y_1 = 0$ .

7. a) If  $u = y^3 - 3x^2y$ , show that  $u$  is harmonic function. Find  $V$  and analytic function. 7

b) Evaluate  $\int_C \frac{\cos \pi Z^2}{(Z-1)(Z-2)} dz$ , where  $C$  is circle  $|Z|=3$ . 7

**OR**

8. a) Expand  $f(Z) = \frac{Z^2 - 1}{(Z+2)(Z+3)}$  in the region 7

i)  $|Z| < 2$

ii)  $2 < |Z| < 3$  and

iii)  $|Z| > 3$

b) Evaluate  $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{\cos 2\theta}{5 + 4 \cos \theta} d\theta$  by contour Integration. 7

9. a) Find eigen vectors for the matrix 6

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

b) If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ , verify  $2 \sin A = (\sin 2)A$  by Sylvester's theorem. 6

c) Determine the largest eigen value and corresponding eigen vector of the matrix : 6

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & -5 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

**OR**

10. a) Verify Cayley Hamilton's Theorem for  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  and hence find  $A^{-1}$ . 6

b) Are the following vectors are linearly dependent? If so, find the relation between them 6  
 $X_1 = [1, 1, 1, 3]$ ,  $X_2 = [1, 2, 3, 4]$ ,  $X_3 = [2, 3, 4, 7]$

c) Solve by matrix method  $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} - 3\frac{dy}{dt} - 10y = 0$  given  $y(0) = 3$ ,  $y'(0) = 15$ . 6

11. a) Each of three identical jewellery boxes has two drawers. In each drawer of the first box there is a gold watch. In each drawer of the second box there is a silver watch. In one drawer of the third box there is a gold watch while in other there is a silver watch. If we select a box at random, open one of the drawer and find it to contain a silver watch. What is the probability that the other drawers has gold watch. 6

b) Let X be a random variable having density function 6  
 $f(x) = \begin{cases} cx & : 0 \leq x \leq 2 \\ 0 & : \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$   
find (i) the constant C, (ii)  $P\left(\frac{1}{2} < x < \frac{3}{2}\right)$  and (iii) the distribution function.

**OR**

12. a) A random variable X has prob. density function 6  
 $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{b-a} & , a \leq x \leq b \\ 0 & , \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$   
find (i) mean of X (ii) variance of X (iii) first two moments about origin.

b) In a normal distribution 31% of the items are under 45 and 8% are over 64. Find the mean and S.D. of the distribution. 6

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